



Trigonox 289-IN VR

Mixture of methyl ethyl ketone peroxide and cumyl hydroperoxide, in solvent mixture

Trigonox® 289-IN VR is a special peroxide blend with a VR system, suitable for curing unsaturated polyester and vinylester resins at ambient conditions in conjunction with a metal accelerator.

CAS number 1338-23-4; 80-15-9 EINECS/ELINCS No. 215-661-2; 201-254-7

TSCA status listed on inventory

Specifications

Appearance, 20-25°C	Clear red liquid
Total active oxygen	8.8-9.0 %

Characteristics

Density, 20 °C	1.16 g/cm ³
Viscosity, 20 °C	23 mPa.s

Applications

Trigonox® 289-IN VR is a convenient initiator suitable for curing unsaturated polyester, vinyl ester and acrylic thermosetting resins at ambient conditions in conjunction with a metal salt. Trigonox® 289-IN VR offers the advantages of a standard red peroxide formulation to indicate product flow and proper mixing into the resin. The vanishing red (VR) series of products however include a red indicator system that disappears during the cure. The red color is only visible when needed but not in the finished end product. The key features are: indicates initiator presence, monitoring of the mixing step, monitoring of the cure by color and indicating under-cured area's in the mould, and last but not least it leaves the end product colorless after the cure.

Thermal stability

Organic peroxides are thermally unstable substances, which may undergo self-accelerating decomposition. The lowest temperature at which self-accelerating decomposition of a substance in the original packaging may occur is the Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature (SADT). The SADT is determined on the basis of the Heat Accumulation Storage Test.

SADT	60°C
Method	The Heat Accumulation Storage Test is a recognized test method for the determination of the SADT of organic peroxides (see Recommendations on the
	Transport of Dangerous Goods, Manual of Tests and Criteria - United Nations, New York and Geneva).

Storage

Due to the relatively unstable nature of organic peroxides a loss of quality can be detected over a period of time. To minimize the loss of quality, Nouryon recommends a maximum storage temperature (Ts max.) for each organic peroxide product.

Ts Max.	25°C
Note	When stored under the recommended storage conditions, Trigonox® 289-IN VR will remain within the Nouryon specifications for a period of at least 3 months after delivery.

Packaging and transport

The standard packaging is a 30 l HDPE can (Nourytainer®) for 30 kg peroxide solution. Both packaging and transport meet the international regulations. For the availability of other packed quantities contact your Nouryon representative. Trigonox® 289-IN VR is classified as Organic peroxide type D; liquid, Division 5.2; UN 3105.

Safety and handling

Keep containers tightly closed. Store and handle Trigonox® 289-IN VR in a dry well-ventilated place away from sources of heat or ignition and direct sunlight. Never weigh out in the storage room. Avoid contact with reducing agents (e.g. amines), acids, alkalis and heavy metal compounds (e.g. accelerators, driers and metal soaps). Please refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for further information on the safe storage, use and handling of Trigonox® 289-IN VR. This information should be thoroughly reviewed prior to acceptance of this product. The SDS is available at nouryon.com/sds-search.

Major decomposition products

Carbon dioxide, Water, Acetic acid, Formic acid, Propionic acid, Methyl ethyl ketone, Acetophenone, 2-Phenylisopropanol, Methane

All information concerning this product and/or suggestions for handling and use contained herein are offered in good faith and are believed to be reliable. Nouryon, however, makes no warranty as to accuracy and/or sufficiency of such information and/or suggestions, as to the product's merchantability or fitness for any particular purpose, or that any suggested use will not infringe any patent. Nouryon does not accept any liability whatsoever arising out of the use of or reliance on this information, or out of the use or the performance of the product. Nothing contained herein shall be construed as granting or extending any license under any patent. Customer must determine for himself, by preliminary tests or otherwise, the suitability of this product for his purposes. The information contained herein supersedes all previously issued information on the subject matter covered. The customer may forward, distribute, and/or photocopy this document only if unaltered and complete, including all of its headers and footers, and should refrain from any unauthorized use. Don't copy this document to a website.

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